12A.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Ranked According to Gross Value of Products, 1936.

Note.—The central electric stations and dyeing, cleaning and laundry industries ceased to be regarded as 'manufacturing' industries for 1936, and figures for previous years will be adjusted as soon as possible. This affects the comparability of the figures given in this table in comparison with those of earlier years.

Industry.	Estab- lish- Capital.	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Value of Products.		
	ments.		pieyees.	Wages.	Materials.	Net.1	Gross.
smelting and re-	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pulp and paper	15 93	143,858,717 539,350,001	10,015 30,054		154,604,285 72,202,983	71,276,645 87,150,666	229,737,420 185,144,603
meat packing Flour and feed mills.	$142 \\ 1,118$			13,921,410 5,542,945	126,630,086 90,614,236	29,028,206 22,680,670	156,971,640 114,617,099
Butter and cheese		60,201,575	15,545	14,772,250	80,983,372	30,018,633	112,712,327
		46,497,209	12,933	18,164,042	71,201,646		105,350,035
			28,786	21.357.038	43.598.856		85,802,363 80,343,291
	i						
Cotton yarn and cloth	186	79,794,524 71,564,646		19,501,882 14,218,231	30,484,468 37,042,911	40,616,138 26,636, 50 5	72,288,548 65,635,365
bakery products	3,101		_	17,703,5 72	32,124,708	, ,	65,558,437
Railwayrolling-stock	37	83,258,169	18,633	22,161,277	30,486,569	24,701,059	58,275,911 56,969,453
women's	583	25,114,251	18,924	15,255,725	32,706,792	23, 187, 289	56,118,773
goods	168	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	24,337,987	49,469,140
preparations Primary iron and steel				6, 06 6,761 13,830,377			47,337,397 46,636,892
erv. cocoa. etc	206	39,802,756	11.201	10,101,275	22, 191, 155	23,120,592	46,051,641
Breweries	70	55,969,772	4,604	6,517,804	15,540,509	27,796,122	44,047,794
Clothing, factory,							41,447,473
Sugar refineries	10	33, 199, 993	2,559	3,413,698	27,924,998	11,430,093	40,405,377
cigarettes Sheet metal products							40,287,359 39,994,151
ducts Boots and shoes,							39,871,898
Printing and book-			-				
Castings and forgings			10,391	11,225,938	11,524,940	18,184,280	31,011,884
silk. Fish curing and pack-							
ing Coffee tes and spices				2,364,413	19, 140, 291	7,172.270	
		20,919,171	5,902		14,310,960		
Brass and copper pro- ducts				5,293,457	14,182,328	10,198, 0 31	24,947,467
men's		16,626,096 23,627,727	9,410 4,306				
Paints, pigments and						11,544,616	22,651,225
Medicinal and phar- maceutical prepar-							
			3,857	4,797,458 8,111,877			22,201,000
Totais, Forty Lead- ing Industries	17,652		[<u>_</u>				2,364,252,923
tries	24,292	3,271,263,531	594,359	612,071,434	1, 6 24,213,9 9 6	1,289,592,672	3,002,403,814
leading industries to all industries	72.9	74 • 4	74.6	74 • 7	82.2	74.5	78.7
	Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining. Pulp and paper	Industry.lishments.Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining.No.Shaughtering and meat packing.15Pulp and paper.93Slaughtering and meat packing.142Flour and feed mills.1,118Butter and cheese.2,573Automobiles.16Petroleum products.63Sawmills.3,638Electrical apparatus and supplies.3,638Electrical apparatus and supplies.3,101Rubber goods, in- cluding footwear.50Printing and pub- lishing.789Railwayrolling-stock37Clothing, factory, women's.583Hosiery and knitted goods.304Primary ironand steel55Biscuits, confection- ery, occoa, etc.206Breweries.70Machinery.218Clothing, factory, men's.108Cotke and gas pro- ducts.102Machinery.218Cotke and gas pro- ducts.219Printing and book- binding.1, 224Automobile supplies.85Castings and forgings238Silk and artificial silk.35Fish curing and pack- ing.216Furnishing goods, men's.126Furnishing goods, men's.126Furnishing goods, men's.126Procentages of forty leading industries.78Percentages of forty leading industries78Percentages of forty leading industries	Industry.lishments.Capital.Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining.No.\$Simulting and re- fining.15143,858,717Pulp and paper.93539,350,001Slaughtering and meat packing.14261,806,675Flour and feed mills.1,11861,867,287Butter and cheese.2,57360,201,575Automobiles.1646,497,259Petroleum products.6361,883,926Sawmills.3,63878,294,341Electrical apparatus and supplies.3,60879,794,524Cotton yarn and cloth Bread and other bakery products.3,10146,108,482Rubber goods, in- cluding footwear.5064,600,479Printing and pub- lishing.78953,273,296Railwayrolling-stock goods.6151,398,678Fruit and vegetable preparations.30441,572,514Primary ironand steel Biscuits, confection- ery, occa, etc.30441,572,514Primary ironand steel Sugar refineries.3043,199,993Cototaing, factory, men's.18818,570,959Sugar refineries.1033,199,993Cotos and shoes, leather.21925,318,549Printing and book- binding.1,22441,738,465Sudots and shoes, leather.21925,318,549Printing and book- binding.34,947,643Sik and artificial sikk and artificial34,947,643Sik and artificial sikk and artificial sikk an	Industry. lishments. Capital. Eff. Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining. No. \$ No. Sunghtering and meat packing. 15 143.858.717 10.015 Pulp and paper. 93 539.350.001 30.054 Slaughtering and meat packing. 142 61.806.675 11.776 Flour and feed mills 1.118 61.863.926 5.019 Sawmills.	Industry. lish. ments. Capital. Dives. ployees. and Wages. Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining. No. \$ No. \$ Smelting and re- fining. 15 143.858,717 10.015 14.346.050 Slaughtering and meat packing. 142 61.806,675 11.776 13.921,410 Flour and feed mills. 1.118 61.887,287 5.685 5.42,945 Butter and cheese. 16 46.497,259 12.933 18.164.042 Petroleum products. 3.638 78.294,341 28.786 21.357.038 Bread and other bakery products. 3.101 46.108,482 19.598 17.703,572 Rubber goods. 789 53.273,296 17.377 24.035,719 Railwayrolling-stock 37 83.258,169 18.633 22.161,277 Hosiery and knitted goods. 53 25.114,251 18.924 15.255.725 Primary ironandstele 55 92.103,774 11.383 13.3630,377 Hosiery and knitted goods. 206 39.802,756 10.27	Industry. lish- ments. Capital. ployees. and Wages. Tof Materials. Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining. No. \$ No. \$ \$ Pulp and paper. 93 539,350,001 30,054 40,063,852 72,202,983 Slaughtering and meat packing. 142 61,806,675 11,776 13,921,410 126,630,084 Plup and paper. 93 539,350,001 30,054 40,063,852 72,202,983 Butter and cheese. 2,573 60,201,575 15,545 14,772,250 80,983,372 Sawmills.	Industry. lish- ments. Capital. ployees. Band Wages. of Materials. Net.1 Non-ferrous metal smeetpaced. No. \$ No. \$

¹ See footnote 1 to Table 1, p. 405.